

Gratis Englisch lernen – www.englisch-england.com

English grammar is the structure of [expressions](#) in the [English language](#).

[Standard English](#): There are certain differences in grammar between the standard forms of [British English](#), [American English](#) and [Australian English](#) cc by nc more en.wikipedia.org/English_grammar

The simple past or past simple is the basic form of the [past tense](#) in [Modern English](#). Regular English verbs form the simple past in *-ed*; however there are [irregular verbs](#) [de.wikipedia.org Englische Grammatik](http://de.wikipedia.org/Englische_Grammatik) - .. [en wikipedia English_grammar](http://en.wikipedia.org/English_grammar)

The simple past is used for a single event in the past, and also for past habitual action:

He **took** the money and **ran**. I **visited** them every day for a year. It can also refer to a past state: I **knew** how to fight even as a child.

The simple past is often close in meaning to the [present perfect](#).

I **was** born in 1980. We **turned** the oven off two minutes ago. I **came** home at 6 o'clock. When **did** they **get** married? We **wrote** two letters this morning. (the simple past is appropriate here if it is no longer morning) She **placed** the letter on the table, **sighed**, and **left** the house.

The personal pronouns of modern standard English

| | Nominative | Oblique | Reflexive | Possessive determiner | Possessive pronoun |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1st pers. sing. | <i>I</i> | <i>me</i> | <i>myself</i> | <i>my</i> | <i>mine</i> |
| 2nd pers. sing./pl. | <i>you</i> | <i>you</i> | <i>yourself/yourselfs</i> | <i>your</i> | <i>yours</i> |
| 3rd pers. sing. | <i>she, he, they, it</i> | <i>her, him, they, it</i> | <i>herself, himself, herself, itself</i> | <i>her, his, their, its</i> | <i>hers, his, theirs, (rare: its)</i> |
| 1st pers. pl. | <i>we</i> | <i>us</i> | <i>ourselves</i> | <i>our</i> | <i>ours</i> |
| 3rd pers. pl. | <i>they</i> | <i>them</i> | <i>themselves</i> | <i>their</i> | <i>theirs</i> |

be

Gegenwart:

| Langform | Kurzform |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| I am | I'm |
| you/we/they are | you're/we're /they're |
| he/she/it is | he's/she's/it's |
| are not | aren't |
| is not | isn't |

Vergangenheit:

| Langform | Kurzform |
|----------|----------|
| was not | wasn't |
| were not | weren't |

have

Gegenwart:

| Langform | Kurzform |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| I/you/we/they have | I've/you've/we've/they've |
| he/she/it has | he's/she's/it's |
| have not | haven't |
| has not | hasn't |

Vergangenheit:

| Langform | Kurzform |
|-----------------------------|--|
| I/you/he/she/it/we/they had | I'd/you'd/he'd/she'd/it'd/we'd /they'd |
| had not | hadn't |

do

Gegenwart:

| Langform | Kurzform |
|----------|----------|
| do not | don't |
| does not | doesn't |

Vergangenheit:

| Langform | Kurzform |
|----------|----------|
| did not | didn't |

Unregelmäßige Formen (Auswahl) irregular verbs

| | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| to be → was/were | to become → became | to begin → began |
| to bite → bit | to blow → blew | to break → broke |
| to bring → brought | to build → built | to burn → burned/burnt |
| to buy → bought | to catch → caught | to choose → chose |
| to come → came | to cost → cost | to cut → cut |
| to dig → dug | to do → did | to draw → drew |
| to dream → dreamed/dreamt | to drink → drank | to drive → drove |
| to eat → ate | to feel → felt to fall → | fell to feed → fed |
| to fight → fought | to find → found | to fly → flew |
| to forbid → forbade | to forget → forgot | to get → got |
| to give → gave | to go → went | to grow → grew |
| to hang → hung | to have → had | to hear → heard |
| to hide → hid | to hit → hit | to hold → held |
| to hurt → hurt | to keep → kept | to know → knew |
| to lay → laid | to learn → learned/learnt | to leave → left |
| to lend → lent | to let → let to lie → | lay to light → lit |
| to lose → lost | to make → made | to mean → meant |
| to meet → met | to overtake → overtook | to pay → paid |
| to put → put | to read → read | to ride → rode |
| to ring → rang | to run → ran | to say → said |
| to see → saw | to sell → sold | to send → sent |
| to set → set | to shine → shone | to shoot → shot |
| to show → showed | to shut → shut | to sing → sang |
| to sink → sank | to sit → sat | to sleep → slept |
| to smell → smelled/smelt | to speak → spoke | to spend → spent |
| to spill → spilt/spilled | to split → split | to spread → spread |
| to steal → stole | to stick → stuck | to strike → struck |
| to swim → swam | to swing → swung | to take → took |
| to teach → taught | to tell → told | to think → thought |
| to throw → threw | to understand → ...stood | to wake → woke |
| to wear → wore | to win → won | to wind → wound |
| to write → wrote | | |

| Bejahte Gegenwart | Verneinte Gegenwart | Bejahte Vergangenheit | Verneinte Vergangenheit | Ersatzform |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| can | cannot (can't) | could | could not (couldn't) | be able to |
| may | may not | were/was allowed to | weren't/ wasn't allowed to | be allowed to |
| must ⁴ | must not (mustn't) ⁴ | | | have to/be allowed to |
| need | need not (needn't) | | | have to |
| will ¹ | will not (won't) | would ² | would not (wouldn't) | be willing to/be prepared to |
| shall | shall not (shan't) | should | should not (shouldn't) | be to |
| | | ought to | ought not to (oughtn't to) | be to |
| | | used to | used not to | |
| dare to | dare not to (daren't to) | dared to ³ | dared not to ³ | |

cc by nc [wikipedia.org Englische Grammatik](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English_Grammatik) - [wikipedia English grammar](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English_grammar) en de fr sp it...

Languages

- العربية
- Aragonés
- Беларуская
- Català
- Čeština

Language settings

Display
Set language used for menus and fonts.

Language **Fonts**

Display language: English (same as content)
[Log in](#) to select a different language for menus.